

# Introduction to DeepDWBA

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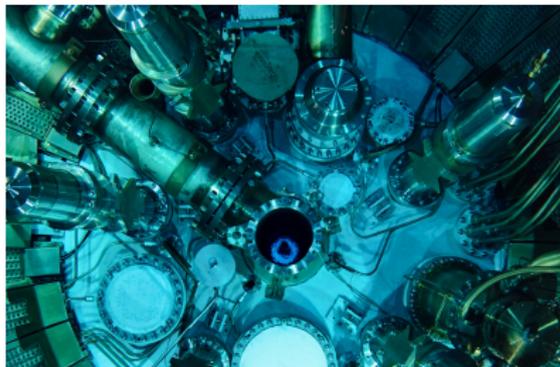
JCNS at MLZ, Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH, Germany

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MLZ is a cooperation between

# DeepDWBA team

works in Scientific Computing Group of Heinz Maier-Leibnitz Zentrum (MLZ)



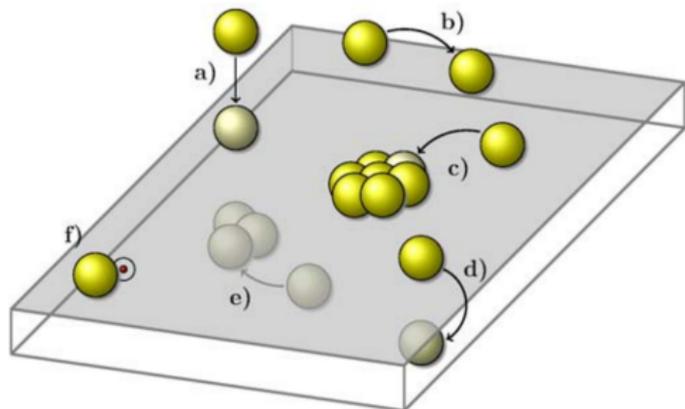
**Neutron and X-ray scattering data analysis:**

reciprocal space  $\rightarrow$  real space

only amplitude is measured, phase is unknown

# Thin film growth from atomic deposition

multiple processes simultaneously



- a deposition of atoms
- b surface diffusion
- c cluster growth
- d diffusion into the bulk
- e diffusion and cluster growth in the bulk
- f trapping at defect sites

Rosenthal et. al., 2011,  
doi:10.1002/ctpp.201100034

**growth mechanism**  $\iff$  **film morphology**  $\implies$  **film properties**

# Grazing-incidence small-angle scattering

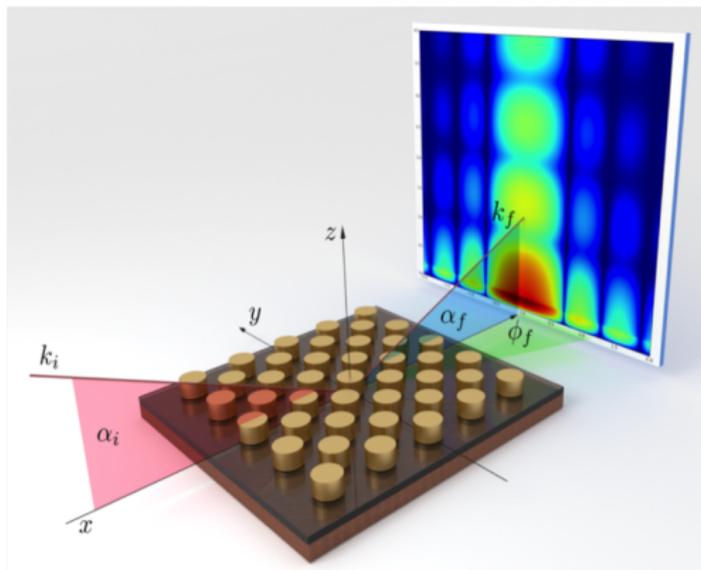
morphological characterization technique in reciprocal space

## Suitable to probe

- both, hard and soft matter
- rough interfaces
- supported or buried nanostructures

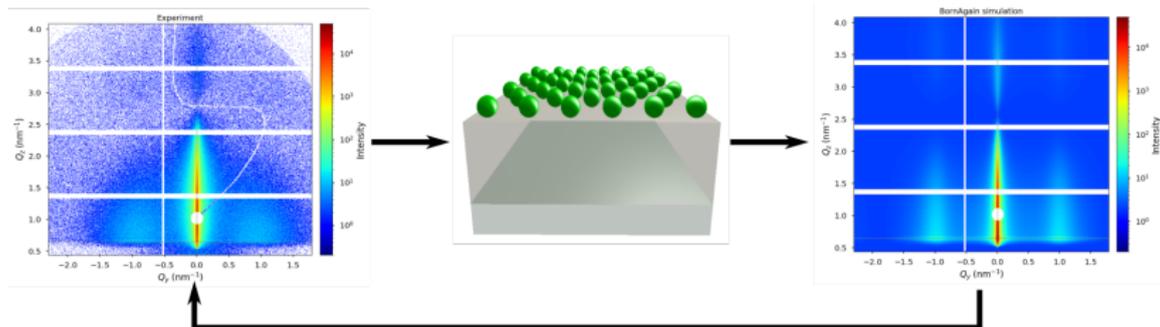
## Benefits

- surface-sensitive, non-destructive technique
- large area coverage
- tunable depth probe by changing incident angle



# Grazing-incidence small-angle scattering

## challenges of the data analysis

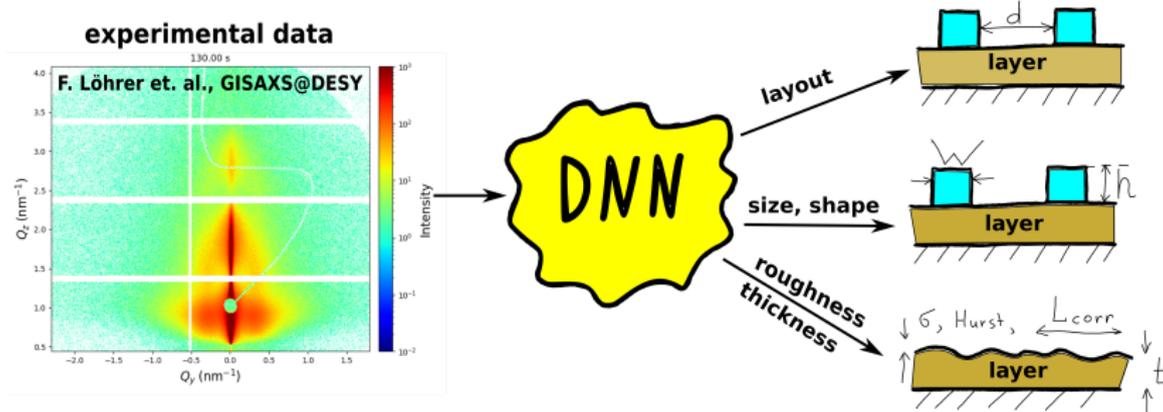


- Reciprocal space, phase information is lost
- Multiple reflections at interfaces due to small incident angle.
- Simulation required for each step  $\Rightarrow$  time-consuming
- High dimensional vector of fit parameters

**$10^4 - 10^5$  images per synchrotron experiment**

# DeepDWBA: plans for hackathon

train the neural network on synthetic data; apply to experimental data



Expected result:

- fast feedback on thin film morphology
- understanding of film growth mechanism

Thank you  
for your attention!

